

3.5. Metode Fourier untuk masalah Dirichlet

n.d. Caranya menggunakan metode Fourier $p=1$
 dengan asumsi

$$f(x) \in C^1 \cup C^0 \Rightarrow f(x) = f(x+)g(x)$$

$$a_n(x) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(x,t) \cos nx \, dt \quad t=0,1,2,...$$

$$b_n(x) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(x,t) \sin nx \, dt \quad n=1,2,3,...$$

Series C $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}$ $f(x) \in C^1 \cup C^0$ atau $f(x) \in C^0$ atau $f(x) \in C^1$

Mengingat

1) $a_n(x) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(x,t) \cos nx \, dt$ untuk $x \in \mathbb{R}$

2) $b_n(x) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(x,t) \sin nx \, dt$ untuk $x \in \mathbb{R}$

3) $c_n(x) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(x,t) \sin(nx + \frac{\pi}{2}) \, dt$ untuk $x \in \mathbb{R}$

1) Konvergensi $I(x)$ guru $n \in \mathbb{N}$

$$\forall \epsilon > 0 \exists \delta > 0 : |x| < \delta \Rightarrow |I(x) - I(x_0)| < \epsilon$$

guru guru $m \in \mathbb{N}$

$$\Delta I(x) = \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} (f(x+m) - f(x)) \cos nx \, dt$$

$$g(x) \in C^1 \cup C^0 \Rightarrow \text{untuk } |x| > \delta : |g(x)| \leq M \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \cos nx \, dt$$

$$|\Delta I(x)| \leq M \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} |f(x+m) - f(x)| \cos nx \, dt =$$

$$= M \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} |f(x+m) - f(x)| \, dt$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{asumsi } \forall \epsilon > 0 \exists \delta > 0 \quad |x| < \delta$$

$$\int_{-\pi}^{\pi} |f(x+m) - f(x)| \, dt < \frac{\epsilon}{M} \quad (1)$$

untuk $m \in \mathbb{N}$ guru $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}$ atau $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}$ \Rightarrow

$$\Rightarrow \text{guru } f(x) \in C^1 \cup C^0 \quad \forall x > 0 \quad \exists T(x)$$

$$\|f(x) - T(x)\| = \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} |f(x) - T(x)|^2 \, dt < \frac{\epsilon^2}{3M^2 \pi^2}$$

$$\int_{-\pi}^{\pi} |f(x) - T(x)| \, dt = \|f - T\| \leq \|f - T\| \cdot \sqrt{\pi} =$$

$$= \|f - T\| \sqrt{\pi} < \frac{\epsilon}{3M \sqrt{\pi}} = \frac{\epsilon}{3M} \quad (2)$$

$$\text{asumsi } \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} |f(x+m) - T(x+m)| \, dt < \frac{\epsilon}{3M} \quad \forall x \in \mathbb{R} \quad (3)$$

m.u. $f(x), T(x) - 2\epsilon$ atau $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}$

$$\int_{-\pi}^{\pi} |f(x+m) - f(x)| \, dt \leq \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} |f(x+m) - T(x+m)| \, dt +$$

$$\int_{-\pi}^{\pi} |T(x+m) - T(x)| \, dt < \frac{\epsilon}{3M} + \frac{\epsilon}{3M} = \frac{2\epsilon}{3M} \quad (3)$$

$$\int_{-\pi}^{\pi} |f(x) - T(x)| \, dt < \frac{\epsilon}{3M} + \frac{2\epsilon}{3M} = \frac{\epsilon}{M} \quad \text{m.u. } \Delta \text{ system } \forall x$$