

$$\int_{-A}^A f(x) e^{ix} dx \leq \int_{-A}^A |f(x)| e^{ix} dx \leq \int_{-A}^A |f(x)| dx$$

$$1 + \left| \int_{-A}^A (f(x) - f(x)) e^{ix} dx \right| \leq \int_{-A}^A |f(x) - f(x)| dx$$

$$\left| \int_{-A}^A e^{ix} dx \right| = \left| \frac{1}{iy} (e^{iAx} - e^{-iAx}) \right| \leq \frac{2}{|y|}$$

$$\int_{-A}^A f(x) e^{ix} dx \leq \int_{-A}^A |f(x)| dx$$

$$|y| > \frac{2}{\epsilon} \Rightarrow \int_{-A}^A |f(x)| dx < \frac{\epsilon}{2}$$

$$\forall \epsilon > 0 \exists \delta > 0 \text{ s.t. } |y| > \delta \Rightarrow \left| \int_{-A}^A f(x) e^{ix} dx \right| < \epsilon$$

$\Rightarrow \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{ix} dx = 0$ (Riemann-Lebesgue)

Corollary $\forall f \in L^1(\mathbb{R})$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) \cos \lambda x dx \xrightarrow{\lambda \rightarrow \infty} 0$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) \sin \lambda x dx \xrightarrow{\lambda \rightarrow \infty} 0$$

Ex 2. $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{ix} dx = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) \cos x dx + i \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) \sin x dx$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-x}^x f(y) e^{iy} dy = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-x}^x f(y) e^{iy} dy = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-x}^x f(y) e^{iy} dy$$

Key: $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{ix} dx = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) \cos x dx + i \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) \sin x dx$

Prop 2. $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{ix} dx = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) \cos x dx + i \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) \sin x dx$

Ex 1. $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{ix} dx = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) \cos x dx + i \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) \sin x dx$

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Urm. no (a) b (b) \Rightarrow Riemann-Lebesgue

no $P = [-2, 2] \times [a, b]$ $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{ix} dx = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) \cos x dx + i \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) \sin x dx$

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